

EOC Civics Unit #2 Review

**Roles, Rights, Responsibilities of
Citizens**

Constitutional Amendments

Citizen

SS.7.C.2.1

- Legally recognized member of country or state
- Rights and protections of that country

- 14th Amendment establishes Citizenship Requirements
 - Natural Born (Law of Soil / Law of Blood)
or
 - Naturalized
 - 18 years of age
 - A legal permanent resident
 - Lived in the US for 5 years
 - Good moral character
 - Know basic English

Steps to Citizenship

- Permission to Live in USA for 5 years
 - Application
 - Finger print and background check
 - Interview
 - Pass Civics and English test
 - Oath of Allegiance
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- For EOC, must know the order – usually looking at the Oath of Allegiance being last

Citizen Obligations and Responsibilities

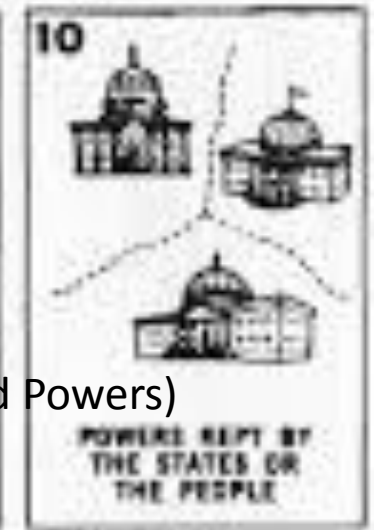
- Obligations = Requirements / Duties SS.7.C.2.2
 - Obey laws
 - Pay taxes
 - Defend the nation
 - Serve on a jury
- Responsibilities = Should do SS.7.C.2.3
 - Vote
 - Attend civic meetings
 - Petition government
 - Run for office

MUST KNOW THESE!!!

SS.7.C.2.4, 2.5, & 3.6

THE BILL OF RIGHTS

The First Ten Amendments to the U.S. Constitution



Unit #2 (25% of EOC)

SS.7.C.3.7

Roles, Rights, Responsibilities of Citizens Constitutional Amendments



13th Amendment
FREE
Slaves

14th Amendment
CITIZENS
Defines

15th Amendment
VOTE
Men



18

19th Amendment
VOTE
Women - Suffrage

24th Amendment
VOTE
Poor – Poll Tax

26th Amendment
VOTE
Age 18

Landmark Supreme Court Cases

MARBURY V. MADISON	JUDICIAL REVIEW / CHECKS AND BALANCES
PLESSY V. FERGUSON	SEPARATE BUT EQUAL
BROWN V. BOE	INTEGRATION
MIRANDA V. ARIZONA	5 TH AMENDMENT - SILENT
GIDEON V. WAINRIGHT	6 TH AMENDMENT - LAWYER
IN RE GAULT	CHILDREN DUE PROCESS RIGHTS
TINKER V. DES MOINES	1 ST AMENDMENT – STUDENTS
HAZELWOOD V. KUHLMEIER	1 ST AMENDMENT - LIMITS
US V. NIXON	EXECUTIVE POWER